

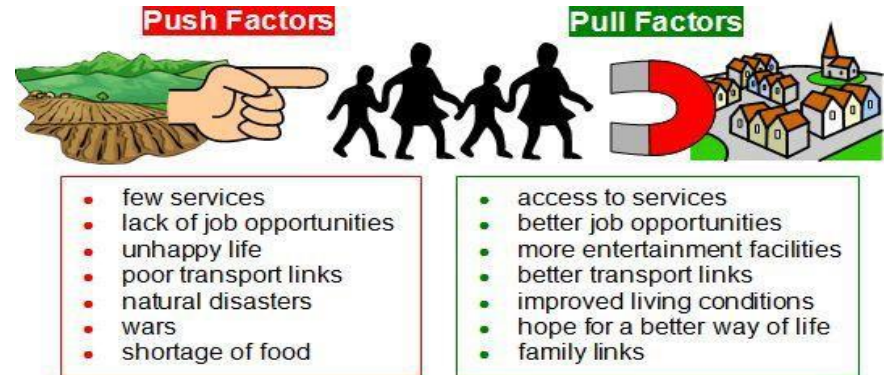
Key Words

Migration	The movement of people from one place to another
Migrant	A person who moves from one place to another
Source country	The country a migrant comes from
Host country	The country a migrant goes to
Employment	A job
Climate change	Long term changes in the average weather conditions
Quality of life	The level of overall wellbeing of an individual, community or a country.
Standard of living	The level of wealth and material goods that an individual, community or country has access to. This is usually measured in US\$.
Rural	The countryside
Urban	Towns and cities
Slums	A settlement that is lacking in one of the following : safe housing; sufficient living space; easy and affordable access to safe water; access to sanitation; the legal right to the home. Other names for slums include shanty towns, favelas, township and squatter settlement

Different types of migration

Forced migration	The movement of people from one place to another through no choice of their own
Voluntary migration	People moving by choice
International migration	The movement of people from one country to another
Rural to urban migration	People moving from the countryside to urban areas
Economic migrant	A person who moves from one place to another for economic reasons e.g. job

Push and pull factors



Challenges facing cities due to migration

Social challenges	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Air pollution due to traffic congestion and factories • Health issues • Overcrowding • Service provision • Poorest face biggest challenges
Economic challenges	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Employment • Low standard of living • Economic access to services (poverty)
Environmental challenges	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Deforestation • Air pollution • Water pollution • Noise pollution • Waste management

Positive factors :

Pull factors

Negative factors :

Push factors

Natural factors :

climate, landscape

Intervening

obstacles : physical

distance, physical

barriers, political

obstacles and

cultural barriers

