**Knowledge Organizer: Justice**

**1. Maria Gomez (El Salvador):**

* Human rights activist from El Salvador.
* Advocated for justice in the context of civil war and social injustice.
* Focused on the rights of marginalized communities.

**2. Desmond Tutu:**

* South African Anglican bishop and social rights activist.
* Key figure in the fight against apartheid.
* Emphasized reconciliation and justice through nonviolent means.

**3. Jesus:**

* Central figure in Christianity.
* Emphasized justice, compassion, and forgiveness.
* Advocated for the marginalized and oppressed.

**4. Martin Luther King Jr. (MLK):**

* American civil rights leader and Baptist minister.
* Prominent figure in the American civil rights movement.
* Advocated for racial equality and justice through nonviolent civil disobedience.

**5. Mahatma Gandhi:**

* Leader of the Indian independence movement against British colonial rule.
* Pioneered nonviolent civil disobedience as a tool for justice.
* Emphasized equality, justice, and freedom for all.

**6. Oscar Romero:**

* Archbishop of San Salvador, El Salvador.
* Advocated for social justice and human rights.
* Assassinated for his outspoken stance against oppression.

**7. Dietrich Bonhoeffer:**

* German Lutheran pastor and anti-Nazi dissident.
* Opposed injustice and atrocities committed by the Nazi regime.
* Executed for his involvement in a plot to assassinate Hitler.

**8. William Wilberforce:**

* British politician and leader of the movement to abolish the slave trade.
* Fought for social justice, including the abolition of slavery.
* Instrumental in the passage of the Slave Trade Act of 1807.

**9. Mother Theresa**

* Albanian Catholic Nun who established a worldwide global charity to help the poorest of the poor in the world.
* Winner of the Nobel peace prize for her selfless work with the poor.

**Key Themes:**

* Equality: Advocating for equal rights and opportunities for all.
* Nonviolence: Emphasizing peaceful means to achieve justice.
* Advocacy: Speaking out against oppression and standing up for the marginalized.
* Sacrifice: Some individuals faced personal risks and sacrifices in their pursuit of justice.

**Common Thread:**

* These individuals, across different time periods and cultures, share a commitment to justice, equality, and the well-being of all people. Their actions and teachings continue to inspire movements for justice and social change worldwide.