**Knowledge Organizer: Medical Ethics - Year 9**

**1. Christian and Islamic Beliefs about Death:**

* **Christianity:**
  + Views on afterlife, judgment, and resurrection.
  + Emphasis on eternal life through faith in Jesus Christ.
* **Islam:**
  + Belief in an afterlife, Day of Judgment, and resurrection.
  + Emphasis on deeds influencing one's fate.

**2. Sanctity of Life vs. Quality of Life:**

* **Christianity:**
  + Generally upholds the sanctity of life, emphasizing the inherent value of each person.
  + Debates exist within denominations about quality of life concerns.
* **Islam:**
  + Strong emphasis on the sanctity of life, aligning with the belief in Allah's divine creation.
  + Quality of life considerations may vary but are generally secondary.

**3. Religion and Euthanasia:**

* **Reasons For:**
  + Compassion for suffering individuals.
  + Autonomy and the right to end one's life.
* **Reasons Against:**
  + Sanctity of life principle.
  + Slippery slope concerns and potential for abuse.

**4. Abortion:**

* **Religious Views:**
  + Christianity varies, with some denominations opposing abortion due to the sanctity of life.
  + Islam generally opposes abortion but allows exceptions for certain circumstances.

**5. Genetic Engineering:**

* **Moral Reasons For:**
  + Potential to cure genetic diseases.
  + Enhancement of human capabilities.
* **Moral Reasons Against:**
  + Playing "God" and tampering with nature.
  + Ethical concerns about creating designer babies.

**6. Religious Objections to Medical Procedures:**

* **Transplant Surgery:**
  + Some religious groups object due to beliefs about the sanctity of the body.
  + Others support it as an act of saving lives.
* **Blood Transfusions:**
  + Objections from certain religious groups based on interpretations of scripture.
  + Medical benefits may be acknowledged by some despite religious objections.

**7. Religion and IVF:**

* **Religious Opinions:**
  + Varied views within Christianity, from acceptance to concerns about the unnatural aspect.
  + Generally acceptable in Islam with the intention of having children within marriage.

**8. Stem Cell Research:**

* **Religious Objections:**
  + Concerns about the destruction of embryos in certain Christian denominations.
  + Varied Islamic opinions, with some supporting for medical advancement.

**9. Drugs and Ethics:**

* **Legal Drugs:**
  + Religious ideas may vary on the use of legal drugs; some emphasize moderation.
  + Ethical considerations include impact on health and well-being.

**10. Vaccinations, Morality, and Public Health:** - **Vaccination Concerns:** - Some individuals may believe vaccinations are harmful due to misinformation. - Balancing individual beliefs with public health benefits.

**11. Religion and Science:** - **Religious Opinions:** - Views range from compatibility to perceived conflicts between religious beliefs and scientific progress. - Some see science as a means of understanding God's creation.

**Key Themes:**

* **Ethical Dilemmas:** Many topics involve navigating complex ethical choices.
* **Religious Diversity:** Recognize the diversity of beliefs within Christianity and Islam.
* **Personal Reflection:** Encourage students to consider their own perspectives and the reasons behind them.
* **Critical Thinking:** Foster critical thinking skills to analyze and evaluate different viewpoints.